## Kanza Kinship

According to Lewis Henry Morgan

Collected from a nameless Kaw chief by way of interpreter Joseph James (Gahíge Zhínga)

Near Topeka, KS, May, 1859

Source: Morgan, L. H., (1871), Systems of consanguinity and affinity of the human family. (1997

reprint), University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln, NE.

Editing and modern spelling by Kanza Language Project staff

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No.	Morgan Category	Morgan Spelling	Morgan Translation	Modern Spelling
N/A	Pronoun my or mine	Be'-tä or we'-tä	N/A	wíta (wi-)
N/A	N/A [Pronoun your]	N/A	N/A	yíta (yi-)
N/A	Pronoun his [her, hers]	N/A	N/A	itá (i-)
	My great grandfather's			
1	father	Be-che'-go	My grandfather	wicígo
2	My great grandfather's mother	E-ko′	My grandmother	iko <sup>n</sup> , wikó <sup>n</sup>
3	My great grandfather	Be-che'-go	My grandfather	wicígo
4	My great grandmother	E-ko'	My grandmother	ikó <sup>n</sup> , wikó <sup>n</sup>
5	My grandfather	Be-che'-go	My grandfather	wicígo
6	My grandmother	E-ko′	My grandmother	ikó <sup>n</sup> , wikó <sup>n</sup>
7	My father	E-dä'-je	My father	i <sup>n</sup> dáje
8	My mother	E'-naw	My mother	iná <sup>n</sup>
9	My son	Be-she´-gä	My son	wizhí <sup>n</sup> ge
10	My daughter	She-me'-she-gä	My girl	shími <sup>n</sup> hi <sup>n</sup> ga
11	My grandson	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
12	My granddaughter	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
13	My great grandson	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
14	My great granddaughter	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
15	My great grandson's son	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
16	My great grandson's daughter	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
17	My elder brother (male speaking)	Be-zhe'-yeh	My elder brother	wizhíye, wizhí <sup>n</sup> ye
18	My elder brother (female speaking)	Be-che'-do	My elder brother	wicído
19	My elder sister (male speaking)	Be-tuṇ'-ga	My elder sister	witá <sup>n</sup> ge
20	My elder sister (female speaking)	Be-sho'-wa	My elder sister	wizhówe

	My younger brother			
21	(male speaking)	Be-suṇ´-gä	My younger brother	wisó <sup>n</sup> ga
	My younger brother	0		
22	(female speaking)	Be-suṇ'-gä	My younger brother	wisónga (wisónyan)
	My younger sister (male			witá <sup>n</sup> ge zhí <sup>n</sup> ga
23	speaking)	Be-tuṇ'-gä-zhiṇ'-gä	My younger sister	(witá <sup>n</sup> ge)
	My younger sister			
24	(female speaking)	Ah-se'-zhe-gä	My younger sister	asíhi <sup>n</sup> ga (witá <sup>n</sup> ge)
	My brothers (male			
25	speaking)	Un-go'-ke-wä-kom	My brothers	*a <sup>n</sup> gókiwakha <sup>n</sup> (?)
	My brothers (female			
26	speaking)	Un-go'-ke-wä-kom	My brothers	*a <sup>n</sup> gókiwakha <sup>n</sup> (?)
	My sisters (male			(-)
27	speaking)	Un-go'-ke-wä-kom	My sisters	*a <sup>n</sup> gókiwakha <sup>n</sup> (?)
	My sisters (female			
28	speaking)	Un-go'-ke-wä-kom	My younger sisters	*a <sup>n</sup> gókiwakha <sup>n</sup> (?)
	My brother's son (male	1 / "		
29	speaking)	Be-she'-gä	My son	wizhí <sup>n</sup> ge
	My brother's son's wife			
30	(male speaking)	Be-je'-na	My daughter-in-law	wicíni
	My brother's daughter			1,
31	(male speaking)	She-me'-she-gä	My girl	shími <sup>n</sup> hi <sup>n</sup> ga
	My brother's daughter's	D ("''	)	11 /n:
32	husband (male speaking)	ве-то-ја	My son-in-law	witó <sup>n</sup> je
22	My brother's grandson	Do abosa' në	My grandahild	vyi a śalama
33	(male speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My brother's			
2.4	granddaughter (male	Do abosa' në	My grandahild	vyi a śalama
34	speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My brother's great			
25	grandson (male	Do abosa' në	My grandahild	vyi a á alama
35	speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My brother's great			
26	granddaughter (male	Ro chosa' nä	My grandahild	wicáchna
36	speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
27	My sister's son (male speaking)	Be-chose'-kä	My nephew	wicóshka
37		DE-CHOSE -KA	iviy nepnew	WICUSIIKa
38	My sister's son's wife (male speaking)	Be-je´-na	My daughter-in-law	wicíni
30	My sister's daughter	חב-זב -וומ	Iviy daugiitei-iii-iaw	WICIIII
30	(male speaking)	Be-che'-zho	My niece	wicízho
39	(maie speaking)	De-CHE -ZHO	IVIY IIIECE	WICIZIIO

	My sister's daughter's			
40	husband (male speaking)	Be-to'-ja	My son-in-law	witó <sup>n</sup> je
	My sister's grandson		,	
41	(male speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My sister's			
	granddaughter (male			
42	speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My sister's great			
	grandson (male	D 1 / "	1 1 11	1
43	speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My sister's great			
44	granddaughter (male speaking)	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
44	My brother's son	ре-спозе -ра	iviy granuciniu	wicosiipa
45	(female speaking)	Be-chose'-kä	My nephew	wicóshka
	My brother's son's wife		J II	
46	(female speaking)	Be-je´-na	My daughter-in-law	wicíni
	My brother's daughter			
47	(female speaking)	Be-che'-zho	My niece	wicízho
	My brother's daughter's			
	husband (female			
48	speaking)	Be-to'-ja	My son-in-law	witó <sup>n</sup> je
	My brotharla grandan			
49	My brother's grandson (female speaking)	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
17	My brother's	ре спозе ра	iviy granaciina	wicosiipa
	granddaughter (female			
50	speaking)	Be-chose′-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My brother's great	_		_
	grandson (female			
51	speaking)	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My brother's great			
	granddaughter (female			
52	speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
F 2	My sister's son (female	Do abo' as	Myzgan	vyjalojna o
53	speaking)	Be-she'-gä	My son	wizhí <sup>n</sup> ge
54	My sister's son's wife (female speaking)	Be-je'-na	My daughter-in-law	wicíni
74	My sister's daughter	De je 11a	iviy daugiitei-iii-iaw	WICIIII
55	(female speaking)	She-me´-she-gä	My girl	shími <sup>n</sup> hi <sup>n</sup> ga
55	(	1 644	···-/ O1	<del></del> 8 <sup></sup>

	My sister's daughter's husband (female			
56	speaking)	Be-tö´-ja	My son-in-law	witó <sup>n</sup> je
57	My sister's grandson (female speaking)	Be-chose′-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
58	My sister's granddaughter (female speaking)	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
59	My sister's great grandson (female speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My sister's great granddaughter (female			
60	speaking)  My father's brother	Be-chose'-pä E-dä'-je	My grandchild My father	wicóshpa indáio
61	My father's brother's	L-ua -je	iviy father	i <sup>n</sup> dáje
62	wife	E'-naw	My mother	iná <sup>n</sup>
	My father's brother's sonolder than myself			
63	(male speaking)	Be-zhe'-yeh	My elder brother	wizhíye, wizhí <sup>n</sup> ye
64	My father's brother's sonolder than myself (female speaking)	Be-che'-do	My elder brother	wicído
65	My father's brother's sonyounger than myself (male speaking)	Be-suṇ'-gä	My younger brother	wisó <sup>n</sup> ga
	My father's brother's sonyounger than myself (female speaking)	Be-suṇ'-gä	My younger brother	wisó <sup>n</sup> ga (wisó <sup>n</sup> ya <sup>n</sup> )
66	My father's brother's son's wife (male			
67	speaking)  My father's brother's son's wife (female	Be-hä'-gä	My sister-in-law	wihó <sup>n</sup> ga
68	speaking)	Be-she´-kä	My sister-in-law	wishíkha <sup>n</sup>
	My father's brother's daughterolder than			
69	myself (male speaking)	Be-tuṇ'-gä	My elder sister	witá <sup>n</sup> ge (wizhówe)
	My father's brother's daughterolder than myself (female			
70	speaking)	Be-sho'-wa	My elder sister	wizhówe

	My father's brother's			
74	daughteryounger than	D ( ' ' 1 ' ' '		witá <sup>n</sup> ge zhí <sup>n</sup> ga
71	myself (male speaking)	Be-tuṇ'-gä-zhiṇ'-gä	My younger sister	(witá <sup>n</sup> ge)
	My father's brother's daughteryounger than			
	myself (female			
72	speaking)	Ah-se´-zhe-gä	My younger sister	asíhi <sup>n</sup> ga (witá <sup>n</sup> ge)
	My father's brother's			
	daughter's husband	(1		
73	(male speaking)	Be-tä'-hä	My brother-in-law	witáha <sup>n</sup>
	My father's brother's daughter's husband			
74	(female speaking)	Be-she'-kă	My brother-in-law	wishík'e (?)
7 1	My father's brother's	De one ka	my ordered in law	Wishing C (1)
	son's son (male			
75	speaking)	Be-she´-gä	My son	wizhí <sup>n</sup> ge
	My father's brother's			
	son's son (female	D 1 /1"	1	. / 11
76	speaking)	Be-chose'-kä	My nephew	wicóshka
	My father's brother's son's daughter (male			
77	speaking)	She-me´-she-gä	My girl	shími <sup>n</sup> hi <sup>n</sup> ga
	My father's brother's	8	7.0	8
	son's daughter (female			
78	speaking)	Be-che′-zha [sic]	My girl	*wicízhe (?)
	My father's brother's			
70	daughter's son (male	De alegas/ les	May so only over	rui a 4 alalea
79	speaking)	Be-chose´-kä	My nephew	wicóshka
	My father's brother's daughter's son (female			
80	speaking)	Be-she´-gä	My son	wizhí <sup>n</sup> ge
	My father's brother's	Č		
	daughter's daughter			
81	(male speaking)	Be-chose´-kä [sic]	My niece	wicízho
	My father's brother's			
0.0	daughter's daughter	Sha ma' sha zë	My ginl	chíminhinas
82	(female speaking)  My father's brother's	She-me´-she-gä	My girl	shími <sup>n</sup> hi <sup>n</sup> ga
83	great grandson	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My father's brother's	Parent Parent	7 0	
84	great granddaughter	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My father's brother's			
85	great grandson's son	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa

	My father's brother's			
86	great grandson's daughter	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
87	My father's sister	Be-je'-me	My aunt	wicími
	My father's sister's		,	
88	husband	Be-tä´-hä	My brother-in-law	witáha <sup>n</sup>
	My father's sister's son older than myself (male			
89	speaking)	Be-chose′-kä	My nephew	wicóshka
90	My father's sister's son older than myself (female speaking)	Be-she'-gä	My son	wizhí <sup>n</sup> ge
91	My father's sister's son younger than myself (male speaking)	Be-chose'-kä	My nephew	wicóshka
92	My father's sister's son younger than myself (female speaking)	Be-she'-gä	My son	wizhí <sup>n</sup> ge
	My father's sister's	3 3 8 8	<i>y</i> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	8-
93	son's wife (male speaking)	Be-je´-na	My daughter-in-law	wicíni
2.4	My father's sister's son's wife (female			
94	speaking)	Be-je'-na	My daughter-in-law	wicíni
95	My father's sister's daughterolder than myself (male speaking)	Be-che'-zho	My niece	wicízho
26	My father's sister's daughterolder than myself (female	cl / l "	N 1	
96	speaking)	She-me'-she-gä	My girl	shími <sup>n</sup> hi <sup>n</sup> ga
97	My father's sister's daughteryounger than myself (male speaking)	Be-che'-zho	My niece	wicízho
	My father's sister's daughteryounger than myself (female	ol ( ) "		
98	speaking)	She-me'-she-gä	My girl	shími <sup>n</sup> hi <sup>n</sup> ga
	My father's sister's daughter's husband			
99	(male speaking)	Be-to'-ja	My son-in-law	witó <sup>n</sup> je

	My father's sister's daughter's husband			
100	(female speaking)	Be-to´-ja	My son-in-law	witó <sup>n</sup> je
101	My father's sister's son's son (male speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
102	My father's sister's son's son (female speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
103	My father's sister's son's daughter (male speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
104	My father's sister's son's daughter (female speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
105	My father's sister's daughter's son (male speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
106	My father's sister's daughter's son (female speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
107	My father's sister's daughter (male speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
108	My father's sister's daughter (female speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
109	My father's sister's great grandson	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
110	My father's sister's great granddaughter  My father's sister's	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
111	great grandson's son  My father's sister's	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
112	great grandson's daughter	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
113	My mother's brother  My mother's brother's	Be-ja'-ga	My uncle	wijégi
114	wife	Be-je'-me	My aunt	wicími
115	My mother's brother's sonolder than myself (male speaking)	Be-ja´-ga	My uncle	wijégi

		Τ		1
116	My mother's brother's sonolder than myself (female speaking)	Be-ja'-ga	My uncle	wijégi
117	My mother's brother's sonyounger than myself (male speaking)	Be-ja'-ga	My uncle	wijégi
118	My mother's brother's sonyounger than myself (female speaking)	Be-ja'-ga	My uncle	wijégi
110	My mother's brother's son's wife (male	be ja ga	iviy uncic	wijegi
119	speaking)	Be-je'-me	My aunt	wicími
120	My mother's brother's son's wife (female speaking)	Be-je'-me	My aunt	wicími
121	My mother's brother's daughterolder than myself (male speaking)	E´-naw	My mother	iná <sup>n</sup>
122	My mother's brother's daughterolder than myself (female speaking)	E´-naw	My mother	iná <sup>n</sup>
123	My mother's brother's daughteryounger than myself (male speaking)	E´-naw	My mother	iná <sup>n</sup>
124	My mother's brother's daughteryounger than myself (female speaking)	E'-naw	My mother	iná <sup>n</sup>
124	My mother's brother's daughter's husband (male speaking)	E-dä'-je	My father	i <sup>n</sup> dáje
126	My mother's brother's daughter's husband (female speaking)	E-dä´-je	My father	i <sup>n</sup> dáje

	My mother's brother's son's son (male			
127	speaking)	Be-ja'-ga	My uncle	wijégi
	My mother's brother's			
128	son's son (female speaking)	Be-ja´-ga	My uncle	wijégi
120	speaking)	De ja ga	iviy unere	Wijegi
120	My mother's brother's son's daughter (male	E´-naw	My mathan	iná <sup>n</sup>
129	speaking)	E -IIaw	My mother	IIId
130	My mother's brother's son's daughter (female speaking)	E´-naw	My mother	iná <sup>n</sup>
	My mother's brother's			
	daughter's son (male			
131	speaking)	Be-zhe'-yeh	My elder brother	wizhíye, wizhí <sup>n</sup> ye
132	My mother's brother's daughter's son (female speaking)	Be-che'-do	My elder brother	wicído
132	speaking)	De-che -do	iviy eider brother	Wicido
133	My mother's brother's daughter's daughter (male speaking)	Be-tuṇ'-ga	My elder sister	witá <sup>n</sup> ge
134	My mother's brother's daughter's daughter (female speaking)	Be-sho'-wa	My elder sister	wizhówe
135	My mother's brother's great grandson	Be-ja'-ga	My uncle	wijégi
136	My mother's brother's great granddaughter	Be-che'-zho	My niece	wicízho
137	My mother's brother's great grandson's son	Be-ja'-ga	My uncle	wijégi
	My mother's brother's great grandson's			
138	daughter	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
139	My mother's sister	E'-naw	My mother	iná <sup>n</sup>
140	My mother's sister's wife	E-dä´-je	My father	i <sup>n</sup> dáje

	My mother's sister's sonolder than myself			
141	(male speaking)	Be-zhe'-yeh	My elder brother	wizhíye, wizhí <sup>n</sup> ye
142	My mother's sister's sonolder than myself (female speaking)	Be-che'-do	My elder brother	wicído
- 12	My mother's sister's		ing ereer ereerer	WIEIGE
143	sonyounger than myself (male speaking)	Be-suṇ´-gä	My younger brother	wisó <sup>n</sup> ga
	My mother's sister's sonyounger than myself (female			
144	speaking)	Be-suṇ'-gä	My younger brother	wisó <sup>n</sup> ga (wisó <sup>n</sup> ya <sup>n</sup> )
145	My mother's sister's son's wife (male speaking)	Be-hä'-gä	My sister-in-law	wihó <sup>n</sup> ga
146	My mother's sister's son's wife (female speaking)	Be-she´-kä	My sister-in-law	wishíkha <sup>n</sup>
147	My mother's sister's daughterolder than myself (male speaking)	Be-tuṇ'-gä	My elder sister	witá <sup>n</sup> ge (wizhówe)
	My mother's sister's daughterolder than myself (female	-		
148	speaking)	Be-sho'-wa	My elder sister	wizhówe
149	My mother's sister's daughteryounger than myself (male speaking)	Be-tuṇ´-gä-zhiṇ´-gä	My younger sister	witá <sup>n</sup> ge zhí <sup>n</sup> ga (witá <sup>n</sup> ge)
150	My mother's sister's daughteryounger than myself (female speaking)	Ah-se'-zhe-gä	My younger sister	asíhi <sup>n</sup> ga (witá <sup>n</sup> ge)
	My mother's sister's	0"	) ) :G== 2.2002	<i>G</i> <sup>2</sup> ( 80)
151	daughter's husband (male speaking)	Be-tä'-hä	My brother-in-law	witáhan
152	My mother's sister's daughter's husband (female speaking)	Be-she'-kă	My brother-in-law	wishík'e (?)
134	My mother's sister's	DC SHC 'Na	iviy Orochier-ini-law	widilik e (;)
	son's son (male			
153	speaking)	Be-she'-gä	My son	wizhí <sup>n</sup> ge

	My mother's sister's			
	son's son (female			
154	speaking)	Be-chose′-kä	My nephew	wicóshka
155	My mother's sister's son's daughter (male speaking)	She-me´-she-gä	My girl	shími <sup>n</sup> hi <sup>n</sup> ga
156	My mother's sister's son's daughter (female speaking)	Be-che'-zho	My niece	wicízho
157	My mother's sister's daughter's son (male speaking)	Be-chose′-kä	My nephew	wicóshka
158	My mother's sister's daughter's son (female speaking)	Be-she´-gä	My son	wizhí <sup>n</sup> ge
159	My mother's sister's daughter (male speaking)	Be-che´-zho	My niece	wicízho
160	My mother's sister's daughter (female speaking)	She-me´-she-gä	My girl	shími <sup>n</sup> hi <sup>n</sup> ga
161	My mother's sister's great grandson	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
162	My mother's sister's great granddaughter	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
163	My mother's sister's great grandson's son	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
164	My mother's sister's great grandson's daughter	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
165	My father's father's brother	Be-che´-go	My grandfather	wicígo
166	My father's father's brother's son	E-dä´-je	My father	i <sup>n</sup> dáje
167	My father's father's brother's son's son older than myself (male speaking)	Be-zhe'-yeh	My elder brother	wizhíye, wizhí <sup>n</sup> ye
168	My father's father's brother's son's son younger than myself (male speaking)	Be-suṇ´-gä	My younger brother	wisó <sup>n</sup> ga

	My father's father's brother's son's			
169	son (male speaking)	Be-she'-gä	My son	wizhí <sup>n</sup> ge
170	My father's father's brother's son's son's son (female speaking)	Be-chose´-kä	My son [sic]	wicóshka
171	My father's father's brother's son's son's daughter (male speaking)	She-me´-she-gä	My girl	shími <sup>n</sup> hi <sup>n</sup> ga
172	My father's father's brother's son's son's daughter (female	Be-che'-zho	My niece	wicízho
172	speaking)  My father's father's	Be-Che -Zho	My mece	WICIZIIO
173	brother's great great grandson	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
174	My father's father's brother's great great granddaughter	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
175	My father's father's sister	E-ko′	My grandmother	iko <sup>n</sup> , wikó <sup>n</sup>
176	My father's father's sister's daughter	Be-je'-me	My aunt	wicími
177	My father's father's sister's daughter's son (male speaking)	Be-chose´-kä	My nephew	wicóshka
178	My father's father's sister's daughter's daughter (male speaking)	Be-che'-zho	My niece	wicízho
179	My father's father's sister's daughter's son (male speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
180	My father's father's sister's daughter's daughter's son (female speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My father's father's sister's daughter's daughter's daughter			
181	(male speaking)	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa

	My fathaula fathaula	1	1	1
	My father's father's sister's daughter's			
	daughter's daughter			
182	(female speaking)	Be-chose′-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My father's father's	*		*
	sister's great great			
183	grandson	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My father's father's			
	sister's great great			
184	granddaughter	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
	My mother's mother's		10.1	
185	brother	Be-che'-go	My grandfather	wicígo
106	My mother's mother's brother's son	Do io' wo	Maranala	
186		Be-ja'-ga	My uncle	wijégi
	My mother's mother's brother's son's son			
187	(male speaking)	Be-ja´-ga	My uncle	wijégi
107	My mother's mother's	De ja ga	wiy unere	Wijegi
	brother's son's			
	daughter (female			
188	speaking)	E'-naw	My mother	iná <sup>n</sup>
	My mother's mother's			
	brother's son's son's			
189	son (male speaking)	Be-ja'-ga	My uncle	wijégi
	My mother's mother's			
	brother's son's son's			
190	son (female speaking)	Be-ja'-ga	My uncle	wijégi
	My mother's mother's			
	brother's son's son's			
	daughter (male	P.		. /n
191	speaking)	E'-naw	My mother	iná <sup>n</sup>
	My mother's mother's			
	brother's son's son's daughter (female			
192	speaking)	E'-naw	My mother	iná <sup>n</sup>
172	My mother's mother's	2 11011	,	1114
	brother's son's son's			
	son's son (male			
193	speaking)	Be-ja´-ga	My uncle	wijégi
	My mother's mother's			
	brother's son's			
	daughter's daughter's			
	daughter (male			
194	speaking)	Be-che'-zho	My niece	wicízho

	My mother's mother's	-1 /1 ·"	1 1	11
195	sister	E-ko'-be-tä	My grandmother	iko <sup>n</sup> wíta, wikó <sup>n</sup>
196	My mother's mother's sister's daugther	E'-naw	My mother	iná <sup>n</sup>
197	My mother's mother's sister's daugther's daughterolder than myself (female speaking)	Be-sho´-wa	My elder sister	wizhówe
198	My mother's mother's sister's daugther's daughteryounger than myself (female speaking)	Be-tun'-gä	My younger sister	witá <sup>n</sup> ge
150	My mother's mother's sister's daugther's daughter's son (male	zo tuit du	my younger order	With Sc
199	speaking)	Be-chose´-kä	My nephew	wicóshka
200	My mother's mother's sister's daughter's duaghter's son (female speaking)	Be-she'-gä	My son	wizhí <sup>n</sup> ge
201	My mother's mother's sister's daughter's daughter (male speaking)	Be-che'-zho	My niece	wicízho
202	My mother's mother's sister's daughter's daughter (female speaking)	She-me´-she-gä	My girl	shími <sup>n</sup> hi <sup>n</sup> ga
203	My mother's mother's sister's great great grandson	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
204	My mother's mother's sister's great great granddaughter	Be-chose′-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
205	My father's father's father's brother	Be-che'-go	My grandfather	wicígo
206	My father's father's father's brother's son	E-ko′	My grandmother	iko <sup>n</sup> , wikó <sup>n</sup>
	My father's father's father's brother's son's			
207	son	E-dä′-je	My father	i <sup>n</sup> dáje

208	My father's father's father's brother's son's sonolder than myself	Be-zhe'-yeh	My elder brother	wizhíye, wizhí <sup>n</sup> ye
	My father's father's father's brother's son's son's son's son (male	-		
209	speaking)	Be-she´-gä	My son	wizhí <sup>n</sup> ge
210	My father's father's father's brother's son's son's son's son	Be-chose'-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
211	My father's father's father's sister	E-ko′	My grandmother	iko <sup>n</sup> , wikó <sup>n</sup>
212	My father's father's father's sister's daughter	E-ko´-be-tä	My grandmother	iko <sup>n</sup> wíta, wikó <sup>n</sup>
213	My father's father's father's sister's duaghter's daughter	Be-je'-me	My aunt	wicími
214	My father's father's father's sister's daughter's daughter's daughter's daughter)	Be-che'-zho	My niece	wicízho
215	My father's father's father's sister's daughter's daughter's daughter (male speaking)	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
216	My father's father's father's sister's daughter's daughter's daughter's daughter's	Do abood' wii	May amond abild	wia śalawa
216	daughter  My mother's mother's	Be-chose´-pä	My grandchild	wicóshpa
217	mother's brother	Be-che´-go	My grandfather	wicígo
218	My mother's mother's mother's brother's son	Be-che′-go-be-tä	My grandfather	wicígo wíta
	My mother's mother's mother's brother's son's			
219	son	Be-ja'-ga	My uncle	wijégi

	My mother's mother's			
	mother's brother's son's			
220	son's son	Be-ja'-ga	My uncle	wijégi
	My mother's mother's mother's brother's son's			
221	son's son's son	Be-ja'-ga	My uncle	wijégi
222	My mother's mother's mother's brother's son's son's son's son	Be-ja'-ga	My uncle	wijégi
ZZZ	My mother's mother's	DC ja ga	Wiy uncic	Wijegi
223	mother's sister	E-ko′	My grandmother	iko <sup>n</sup> , wikó <sup>n</sup>
224	My mother's mother's mother's sister's duaghter	E-ko	My grandmother	iko <sup>n</sup> , wikó <sup>n</sup>
224		L-KU	wy grandinother	IKO , WIKO
225	My mother's mother's mother's sister's daughter's daughter	E´-naw	My mother	iná <sup>n</sup>
223		L -IIaw	Wy mother	1114
226	My mother's mother's mother's sister's daughter's daughter's daughter than myself (female speaking)	Be-sho´-wa	My elder or younger sister [sic]	wizhówe
227	My mother's mother's mother's sister's daughter's daughter's daughter (female speaking)	She-me´-she-gä	My girl	shími <sup>n</sup> hi <sup>n</sup> ga
ZZI		Sile-lile -sile-ga	My giri	Sillilianga
	My mother's mother's mother's sister's daughter's daughter's daughter's		11:11	1
228	daughter	Be-chose´-pä Ne-ka´	My grandchild	wicóshpa níka
229 230	My husband My wife	Wä-ko′	My husband My wife	mika wak'ó
230	My husband's father	Be-che'-go	My grandfather	wak o wicígo
232	My husband's mother	E-ko'	My grandmother	ikó <sup>n</sup> , wikó <sup>n</sup>
232	My husband's	L KU	IVIY ETAILUIIIOUIEI	iko , wiko
233	grandfather	Be-che'-go	My grandfather	wicígo
233	My husband's	De chie go	111y Standardici	WICIGO
234	grandmother	E-ko′	My grandmother	ikó <sup>n</sup> , wikó <sup>n</sup>
235	My wife's father	S'ah'-ga	My old man	ts'áge
236	My wife's mother	Wä-ko-s'ah'-ga	My old woman	wak'ó ts'áge

237	My wife's grandfather	S'ah'-ga	My old man	ts'áge
220	My vifolo amora din alla	Mills alole' as	Mr. old ware er	vyalská taká za
238	My wife's grandmother	Wä-ko-s'ah'-ga	My old woman	wak'ó ts'áge
000	My son-in-law (male	D - 4-/1-	Maran in law	:t-{n:-
239	speaking)	Be-to'-ja	My son-in-law	witó <sup>n</sup> je
	My son-in-law (female	D 1 1 1	1	11 / n'
240	speaking)	Be-to'-ja	My son-in-law	witó <sup>n</sup> je
	My daughter-in-law			
241	(male speaking)	Be-je'-na	My daughter-in-law	wicíni
	My daughter-in-law			
242	(female speaking)	Be-je'-na	My daughter-in-law	
243	My step-father	E-dä'-je	My father	i <sup>n</sup> dáje
244	My step-mother	E'-naw	My mother	iná <sup>n</sup>
	My step-son (male			
245	speaking)	Be-she'-gä	My son	wizhí <sup>n</sup> ge
	My step-son (female			
246	speaking)	Be-she'-gä	My on [sic]	wizhí <sup>n</sup> ge
247	My step-daughter	She-me'-she-gä	My girl	shími <sup>n</sup> hi <sup>n</sup> ga
	My step-brother (male			
248a	speaking) (older)	Be-zhe'-yeh	My elder brother	wizhíye, wizhínye
	My step-brother (male	-		
248b	speaking) (younger)	Be-suṇ´-gä	My younger brother	wisó <sup>n</sup> ga
	My step-brother	0		
	(female speaking)			
249a	(older)	Be-che'-do	My older brother	wicído
2174	My step-brother			
	(female speaking)			
249b	(younger)	Be-suṇ'-gä	My younger brother	wisónga (wisónyan)
2770	My step-sister (male	pe anii ga	in younger orother	W130 Zu (W130 yu )
2502	speaking) (older)	Be-tun'-gä	My older sister	witá <sup>n</sup> ge (wizhówe)
250a		Be-tuṇ´-gä	iviy older sister	_
2501-	My step-sister (male	Ro tun' an ahin' an	My youngan sister	witánge zhínga
250b	speaking) (younger)	Be-tuṇ´-gä-zhiṇ´-gä	My younger sister	(witá <sup>n</sup> ge)
051	My step-sister (female	D1/	NG11	
251a	speaking) (older)	Be-sho'-wa	My older sister	wizhówe
05.1	My step-sister (female	1 1 1 "		/1 to ( 11/2 )
251b	speaking) (younger)	Ah-se'-zhe-gä	My younger sister	asíhi <sup>n</sup> ga (witá <sup>n</sup> ge)
	Two fathers-in-law to			
252	each other	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Two mothers-in-law to			
253	each other	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Brother-in-law, My			
254	husband's brother	Be-she´-kä	My brother-in-law	wishík'e (?)

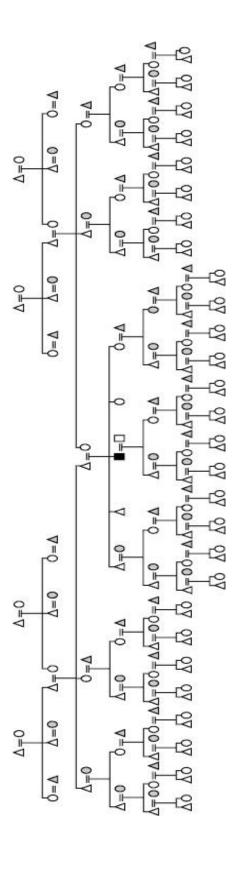
	Brother-in-law, My sister's husband (male			
255	speaking)	Be-tä´-hä	My brother-in-law	witáha <sup>n</sup>
	Brother-in-law, My sister's husband (female			
256	speaking)	Be-she'-kă	My brother-in-law	wishík'e (?)
257	Brother-in-law, My wife's brother	Be-tä´-bä [sic]	My brother-in-law	witáhan
258	My wife's sister's husband	Be-zhe'-yeh or Be- suṇ'-gä	My elder or younger brother	wizhíye, wizhí <sup>n</sup> ye, wisó <sup>n</sup> ga
259	My husband's sister's husband	Be-she'-kă	My brother-in-law	wishík'e (?)
260	Sister-in-law, My wife's sister	Be-hä'-gä	My sister-in-law	wihó <sup>n</sup> ga
261	Sister-in-law, My husband's sister	Be-she'-kă	My sister-in-law	wishíkha <sup>n</sup>
262	Sister-in-law, My brother's wife (male speaking)	Be-hä'-gä	My sister-in-law	wihónga
263	Sister-in-law, My brother's wife (female speaking)	Be-she'-kă	My sister-in-law	wishíkha <sup>n</sup>
264	My husband's brother's wife	Be-sho'-wa or Be-tuṇ'- ge		wizhówe, witá <sup>n</sup> ge
265	My wife's brother's wife		My sister-in-law	mí <sup>n</sup> wayúghe (?) *wiwahúya (?)

## KINSHIP CHART

kinship terms like "mother's brother's daughter's daughter's son" quite confusing and have trouble imagining such an individual without drawing the relationship Kinship charts such as the one shown below are used to visualize complex relationships that may be too abstract to imagine. For instance, many people find out on paper. Here, much of the work has been done for you. Simply learn how the chart works, and put it to use

Otherwise, all male members of the chart are represented by triangles, and the female members by circles. Everyone who is related to ego by blood (consanguinity) When using the chart, always start from the black square. This square, known as EGO, represents the person from whom all the relationships derive--the virtual down one generation at a time, so that the next generation to be born would head downward toward the edge of the page, not upward toward the text. Ancestors younger males, older females, younger females. Please note that this is done without regard to how the siblings may be internally arranged by age (a family with are shown in black and white. Those who are related to ego by marriage (affinity) are shown in gray. The marriage relationship or its equivalent is shown by an equals sign, and any offspring from that marriage are bracketed below. Generally but not always, siblings are ordered from left to right as follows: Older males, four children born in the order daughter-son-son-daughter would still be arranged older male, younger male, older female, younger female). The chart moves beyond those given could be derived, but are not shown due to space constraints. Also, bear in mind that the chart is purely an abstraction, and does not even equivalent of you. The square is used because ego can be either male or female, depending on the individual in question. Likewise, ego's spouse is a square. represent an ideal family. It is merely a tool for helping to visualize complex relationships.

followed by ego's older brother. Moving in the other direction, the person to ego's right is a spouse, followed by an older sister, followed by a younger sister, and a With that in mind, let's see look at the chart again. The person immediately to ego's left is a younger brother. The person to his left would be ego's sister-in-law, her husband. The generation above ego contains ego's parents. The generation at the bottom contains what in English would be thought of as ego's great



NOTES